



TOEFL Speaking Topics: Conjunctions & Conjunctive Adverbs

2015

ADDITION	CONTRAST	CAUSE	EFFECT	EXAMPLE	SUMMARY	TIME SEQUENCE
And	But					
Also	However					
Moreover	Although					
Furthermore	Even though					
In addition	Though	Because	So			
Additionally	Nevertheless	For	Consequently	For example	In conclusion	First of all
Besides	Nonetheless	Since	As a result	For instance	To sum up	Firstly
	In contrast	Now that	Therefore	To illustrate	To conclude	Secondly
	On the contrary	Inasmuch as	Hence	As an illustration	For these reasons	Last but not least
	Conversely		Thus			
	On the other hand					
	Whereas					
	Notwithstanding					